CHEMISTRY

THE CENTRAL SCIENCE

EXPANDED EDITION

15TH GLOBAL EDITION IN SI UNITS

CONTENTS

PREFACE 25

1 Introduction: Matter, Energy, and Measurement 46

1.1 The Study of Chemistry 46

The Atomic and Molecular Perspective of Chemistry 47 Why Study Chemistry? 48

1.2 Classifications of Matter 50

States of Matter 50 Pure Substances 51 Elements 52 Compounds 52 Mixtures 54

1.3 Properties of Matter 56

Physical and Chemical Changes 56 Separation of Mixtures 56

1.4 The Nature of Energy 60

Kinetic Energy and Potential Energy 60

1.5 Units of Measurement 62

SI Units 63 Length and Mass 65
Temperature 65 Derived SI Units 65 Volume 66
Density 67 Units of Energy 67

1.6 Uncertainty in Measurement 71

Precision and Accuracy 71 Significant Figures 72 Significant Figures in Calculations 73

1.7 Dimensional Analysis 76

Conversion Factors 77 Using Two or More Conversion Factors 78 Conversions Involving Volume 79

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 81 Learning Outcomes 82 Key Equations 82 Exercises 82 Additional Exercises 86

Chemistry Put to Work Chemistry and the Chemical Industry 49

A Closer Look The Scientific Method 63
Chemistry Put to Work Chemistry in the News 69
Strategies for Success Estimating Answers 78
Strategies for Success The Importance of Practice 80

Strategies for Success The Features of This Book 80

2 Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 89

2.1 The Atomic Theory of Matter 89

2.2 The Discovery of Atomic Structure 92

Cathode Rays and Electrons 92 Radioactivity 94 The Nuclear Model of the Atom 95

2.3 The Modern View of Atomic Structure 97

Atomic Numbers, Mass Numbers, and Isotopes 98

2.4 Atomic Weights 101

The Atomic Mass Scale 102 Atomic Weight 102

2.5 The Periodic Table 104

2.6 Molecules and Molecular Compounds 108

Molecules and Chemical Formulas 108 Molecular and Empirical Formulas 109 Picturing Molecules 109

2.7 Ions and Ionic Compounds 111

Predicting Ionic Charges 112 Ionic Compounds 113

2.8 Naming Inorganic Compounds 116

Names and Formulas of Ionic Compounds 117 Names and Formulas of Acids 121 Names and Formulas of Binary Molecular Compounds 122

2.9 Some Simple Organic Compounds 124

Alkanes 124 Some Derivatives of Alkanes 125

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 127
Learning Outcomes 128 Key Equations 128
Exercises 128 Additional Exercises 131

A Closer Look Basic Forces 99

A Closer Look The Mass Spectrometer 103

Chemistry and Life Elements Required by Living Organisms 115

Strategies for Success How to Take a Test 126

3 Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry 134

3.1 The Conservation of Mass, Chemical Equations, and Stoichiometry 134

How to Balance Chemical Equations 135 A Step-by-Step Example of Balancing a Chemical Equation 136

3.2 Simple Patterns of Chemical Reactivity: Combination, Decomposition, and Combustion 139

Combination and Decomposition Reactions 140 Combustion Reactions 141

3.3 Formula Weights and Elemental Compositions of Substances 143

Formula and Molecular Weights 144 Elemental Compositions of Substances 144

3.4 Avogadro's Number and the Mole; Molar Mass 146

The Mole and Avogadro's Number 147 Molar Mass 147 Converting Between Masses, Moles, and Atoms/Molecules/Ions 148

3.5 Formula Weights and Elemental Compositions of Substances 152

Molecular Formulas from Empirical Formulas 154 Combustion Analysis 155

3.6 Reaction Stoichiometry 158

3.7 Limiting Reactants 162

Theoretical and Percent Yields 165

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 168
Learning Outcomes 168 Key Equations 168
Exercises 169 Additional Exercises 172
Integrative Exercises 173 Design an
Experiment 174

Strategies for Success Problem Solving 145

Chemistry and Life Glucose Monitoring 149

Strategies for Success Design an Experiment 166

4 Reactions in Aqueous Solution 175

4.1 General Properties of Aqueous Solutions 175

Electrolytes and Nonelectrolytes 176
How Compounds Dissolve in Water 177 Strong and Weak Electrolytes 178

4.2 Precipitation Reactions 180

Solubility Guidelines for Ionic Compounds 180 Exchange (Metathesis) Reactions 182 Ionic Equations and Spectator Ions 183

4.3 Acids, Bases, and Neutralization Reactions 185

Acids 186 Bases 186 Strong and Weak Acids and Bases 187 Identifying Strong and Weak Electrolytes 187 Neutralization Reactions and Salts 189 Neutralization Reactions with Gas Formation 191

4.4 Oxidation-Reduction Reactions 193

Oxidation and Reduction 193 Oxidation Numbers 194 Oxidation of Metals by Acids and Salts 196 The Activity Series 197

4.5 Concentrations of Solutions 201

Molarity 201 Expressing the Concentration of an Electrolyte 201 Interconverting Molarity, Moles, and Volume 203 Dilution 204

4.6 Solution Stoichiometry and Chemical Analysis 207

Titrations 208

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 212 Learning Outcomes 213 Key Equations 213

Exercises 213 Additional Exercises 216 Integrative Exercises 218 Design an Experiment 218

Chemistry Put to Work Antacids 191

Strategies for Success Analyzing Chemical
Reactions 200

5 Thermochemistry 219

5.1 The Nature of Chemical Energy 219

5.2 The First Law of Thermodynamics 223

System and Surroundings 223 Internal Energy 224 Relating ΔE to Heat and Work 225 Endothermic and Exothermic Processes 227 State Functions 228

5.3 Enthalpy 230

Pressure-Volume Work 231 Enthalpy Change 232

5.4 Enthalpies of Reaction 234

5.5 Calorimetry 238

Heat Capacity and Specific Heat 239 Constant-Pressure Calorimetry 240 Bomb Calorimetry (Constant-Volume Calorimetry) 242

5.6 Hess's Law 244

5.7 Enthalpies of Formation 248

Using Enthalpies of Formation to Calculate Enthalpies of Reaction 250

5.8 Bond Enthalpies 254

Bond Enthalpies and the Enthalpies of Reactions 255

5.9 Foods and Fuels 258

Foods 259 Fuels 261 Other Energy Sources 261

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 264
Learning Outcomes 265 Key Equations 265
Exercises 266 Additional Exercises 270
Integrative Exercises 272 Design an
Experiment 273

A Closer Look Energy, Enthalpy, and *P-V* Work 233 A Closer Look Using Enthalpy as a Guide 236 Chemistry and Life The Regulation of Body Temperature 243

Chemistry Put to Work The Scientific and Political Challenges of Biofuels 262

6 Electronic Structure of Atoms 274

6.1 The Wave Nature of Light 274

6.2 Quantized Energy and Photons 278

Hot Objects and the Quantization of Energy 278 The Photoelectric Effect and Photons 279

6.3 Line Spectra and the Bohr Model 281

Line Spectra 281 Bohr's Model 283 The Energy States of the Hydrogen Atom 283 Limitations of the Bohr Model 286

6.4 The Wave Behavior of Matter 287

The Uncertainty Principle 289

6.5 Quantum Mechanics and Atomic Orbitals 291

Orbitals and Quantum Numbers 292

6.6 Representations of Orbitals 296

The s Orbitals 296 The p Orbitals 298 The d and f Orbitals 299

6.7 Many-Electron Atoms 300

Orbitals and Their Energies 301 Electron Spin and the Pauli Exclusion Principle 301

6.8 Electron Configurations 303

Hund's Rule 305 Condensed Electron Configurations 306 Transition Metals 307 The Lanthanides and Actinides 308

6.9 Electron Configurations and the Periodic Table 309

Anomalous Electron Configurations 312

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 314
Learning Outcomes 315 Key Equations 315
Exercises 316 Additional Exercises 319
Integrative Exercises 321 Design an
Experiment 322

A Closer Look Measurement and the Uncertainty Principle 290

A Closer Look Thought Experiments and Schrödinger's Cat 293

A Closer Look Probability Density and Radial Probability Functions 298

Chemistry and Life Nuclear Spin and Magnetic Resonance Imaging 304

Periodic Properties of the Elements 323

- 7.1 Development of the Periodic Table 323
- 7.2 Effective Nuclear Charge 326
- 7.3 Sizes of Atoms and Ions 330

Periodic Trends in Atomic Radii 332 Periodic Trends in Ionic Radii 332

7.4 Ionization Energy 336

Variations in Successive Ionization Energies 337 Periodic Trends in First Ionization Energies 338 Electron Configurations of Ions 339

7.5 Electron Affinity 341

Periodic Trends in Electron Affinity 342

7.6 Metals, Nonmetals, and Metalloids 343

Metals 344 Nonmetals 346 Metalloids 347

7.7 Trends for Group 1 and Group 2 Metals 349

Group 1: The Alkali Metals 349 Group 2: The Alkaline Earth Metals 353

7.8 Trends for Selected Nonmetals 354

Hydrogen 354 Group 16: The Oxygen Group 355 Group 17: The Halogens 356 Group 18: The Noble Gases 358

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 360
Learning Outcomes 361 Key Equations 361
Exercises 361 Additional Exercises 365
Integrative Exercises 367 Design an
Experiment 368

A Closer Look Effective Nuclear Charge 329 Chemistry Put to Work Ionic Size and Lithium-Ion Batteries 335

Chemistry and Life The Improbable Development of Lithium Drugs 352

8 Basic Concepts of Chemical Bonding 369

8.1 Lewis Symbols and the Octet Rule 369

Lewis Symbols 370 The Octet Rule 370

8.2 Ionic Bonding 371

Energetics of Ionic Bond Formation 373 Electron Configurations of Ions of the *s*- and *p*-Block Elements 375 Transition Metal Ions 376

8.3 Covalent Bonding 378

Lewis Structures 379 Multiple Bonds 380

8.4 Bond Polarity and Electronegativity 381

Electronegativity 382 Electronegativity and Bond Polarity 382 Dipole Moments 384 Comparing Ionic and Covalent Bonding 387

8.5 Drawing Lewis Structures 388

Formal Charge and Alternative Lewis Structures 390

8.6 Resonance Structures 393

Resonance in Benzene 395

8.7 Exceptions to the Octet Rule 397

Odd Number of Electrons 397 Less Than an Octet of Valence Electrons 397 More Than an Octet of Valence Electrons 398

8.8 Strengths and Lengths of Covalent Bonds 400

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 404
Learning Outcomes 405 Key Equations 405
Exercises 406 Additional Exercises 408
Integrative Exercises 409 Design an
Experiment 411

A Closer Look Calculation of Lattice Energies: The Born–Haber Cycle 376

A Closer Look Oxidation Numbers, Formal Charges, and Actual Partial Charges 392

9 Molecular Geometry and Bonding Theories 412

9.1 Molecular Shapes 412

9.2 The VSEPR Model 416

Applying the VSEPR Model to Determine Molecular Shapes 417 Effect of Nonbonding Electrons and Multiple Bonds on Bond Angles 421 Molecules with Expanded Valence Shells 421 Shapes of Larger Molecules 424

9.3 Molecular Shape and Molecular Polarity 426

9.4 Covalent Bonding and Orbital Overlap 429

9.5 Hybrid Orbitals 431

sp Hybrid Orbitals 432 sp^2 and sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals 433 Hypervalent Molecules 434 Hybrid Orbital Summary 436

9.6 Multiple Bonds 438

Resonance Structures, Delocalization, and π Bonding 442 General Conclusions about σ and π Bonding 444

9.7 Molecular Orbitals 445

Molecular Orbitals of the Hydrogen Molecule 446 Bond Order 448

9.8 Bonding in Period 2 Diatomic Molecules 450

Molecular Orbitals for Li_2 and Be_2 451 Molecular Orbitals from 2p Atomic Orbitals 452 Electron Configurations for B_2 through Ne_2 455 Electron Configurations and Molecular Properties 456 Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules 459

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 462
Learning Outcomes 463 Key Equations 463
Exercises 463 Additional Exercises 467
Integrative Exercises 470 Design an
Experiment 471

A Closer Look Phases in Atomic and Molecular Orbitals 453

Chemistry Put to Work Orbitals and Energy 460

10 Gases 472

10.1 Characteristics of Gases 472

10.2 Pressure 474

Atmospheric Pressure and the Barometer 475

10.3 The Gas Laws 479

The Pressure–Volume Relationship: Boyle's Law 480 The Temperature–Volume Relationship: Charles's Law 480 The Quantity–Volume Relationship: Avogadro's Law 481

10.4 The Ideal Gas Equation 483

Relating the Ideal Gas Equation and the Gas Laws 486 Gas Densities and Molar Mass 487 Volumes of Gases in Chemical Reactions 489

10.5 Gas Mixtures and Partial Pressures 491

Partial Pressures and Mole Fractions 493

10.6 The Kinetic-Molecular Theory of Gases 494

Distributions of Molecular Speed 495 Application of Kinetic-Molecular Theory to the Gas Laws 496

10.7 Molecular Effusion and Diffusion 498

Graham's Law of Effusion 499 Diffusion and Mean Free Path 501

10.8 Real Gases: Deviations from Ideal Behavior 503

The van der Waals Equation 506

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 508
Learning Outcomes 509 Key Equations 509
Exercises 509 Additional Exercises 514
Integrative Exercises 515 Design an
Experiment 516

Chemistry and Life Blood Pressure 478

Strategies for Success Calculations Involving Many Variables 485

A Closer Look The Ideal Gas Equation 497 Chemistry Put to Work Gas Separations 502

11 Liquids and Intermolecular Forces 517

11.1 A Molecular Comparison of Gases, Liquids, and Solids 517

11.2 Intermolecular Forces 520

Dispersion Forces 522 Dipole–Dipole Interactions 523 Hydrogen Bonding 524 Ion–Dipole Forces 527 Comparing Intermolecular Forces 527

11.3 Select Properties of Liquids 529

Viscosity 530 Surface Tension 531 Capillary Action 532

11.4 Phase Changes 533

Energy Changes Accompany Phase Changes 534 Heating Curves 535 Critical Temperature and Pressure 536

11.5 Vapor Pressure 539

Volatility, Vapor Pressure, and Temperature 540 Vapor Pressure and Boiling Point 540

11.6 Phase Diagrams 542

The Phase Diagrams of H_2O and CO_2 544

11.7 Liquid Crystals 547

Types of Liquid Crystals 547

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 552 Learning Outcomes 552 Exercises 553 Additional Exercises 556 Integrative Exercises 558 Design an Experiment 559

Chemistry Put to Work Ionic Liquids 531

A Closer Look The Clausius–Clapeyron Equation 541

Chemistry and Life Liquid Crystal Displays 549

12 Solids and Modern Materials 560

12.1 Classification of Solids 560

Crystalline and Amorphous Solids 562 Unit Cells and Crystal Lattices 562 Filling the Unit Cell 564

12.2 Metallic Solids 567

The Structures of Metallic Solids 568 Close
Packing 568 Alloys 572 Metallic Bonding 574
Electron-Sea Model 575 Molecular Orbital Model 575

12.3 Ionic Solids 579

Structures of Ionic Solids 580

12.4 Covalent Solids 584

Molecular Solids 585 Covalent-Network Solids 586 Semiconductors 586 Semiconductor Doping 589

12.5 Polymers 591

Making Polymers 593 Structure and Physical Properties of Polymers 596

12.6 Nanomaterials 598

Semiconductors on the Nanoscale 599 Metals on the Nanoscale 599 Carbon on the Nanoscale 601

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 604
Learning Outcomes 605 Key Equations 606
Exercises 606 Additional Exercises 610
Integrative Exercises 612 Design an
Experiment 612

A Closer Look X-ray Diffraction 565
Chemistry Put to Work Alloys of Gold 574
Chemistry Put to Work Solid-State Lighting 590
Chemistry Put to Work Modern Materials in the Automobile 595
Chemistry Put to Work Microporous and Mesoporous Materials 600

13 Properties of Solutions 613

13.1 The Solution Process 613

The Natural Tendency toward Mixing 614 The Effect of Intermolecular Forces on Solution Formation 615 Energetics of Solution Formation 616 Solution Formation and Chemical Reactions 617

13.2 Saturated Solutions and Solubility 619

13.3 Factors Affecting Solubility 621

Solute–Solvent Interactions 621 Pressure Effects 623 Temperature Effects 626

13.4 Expressing Solution Concentration 628

Mass Percentage, ppm, and ppb 628 Mole Fraction, Molarity, and Molality 629 Converting Concentration Units 631

13.5 Colligative Properties 633

Vapor-Pressure Lowering 633 Boiling-Point Elevation 636 Freezing-Point Depression 637 Osmosis 639 Determination of Molar Mass from Colligative Properties 640

13.6 Colloids 644

Hydrophilic and Hydrophobic Colloids 645 Colloidal Motion in Liquids 647

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 649
Learning Outcomes 650 Key Equations 650
Exercises 651 Additional Exercises 655
Integrative Exercises 656 Design an
Experiment 657

Chemistry and Life Fat-Soluble and Water-Soluble Vitamins 623

Chemistry and Life Blood Gases and Deep-Sea Diving 627

A Closer Look Ideal Solutions with Two or More Volatile Components 635

A Closer Look The van't Hoff Factor 642 Chemistry and Life Sickle-Cell Anemia 647

14 Chemical Kinetics 658

14.1 Factors That Affect Reaction Rates 658

14.2 Reaction Rates 660

Change of Rate with Time 662 Instantaneous Rate 663 Reaction Rates and Stoichiometry 664

14.3 Concentration and Rate Laws 666

Reaction Orders: The Exponents in the Rate Law 669 Magnitudes and Units of Rate Constants 670 Using Initial Rates to Determine Rate Laws 671

14.4 The Change of Concentration with Time 673

First-Order Reactions 674 Second-Order Reactions 676 Zero-Order Reactions 677 Half-Life 678

14.5 Temperature and Rate 680

The Collision Model 681 The Orientation Factor 681 Activation Energy 681 The Arrhenius Equation 684 Determining the Activation Energy 685

14.6 Reaction Mechanisms 687

Elementary Reactions 688 Multistep
Mechanisms 688 Rate Laws for Elementary
Reactions 689 The Rate-Determining Step for a
Multistep Mechanism 690 Mechanisms with a Slow
Initial Step 691 Mechanisms with a Fast Initial
Step 693

14.7 **Catalysis** 695

Homogeneous Catalysis 696 Heterogeneous Catalysis 697 Enzymes 699

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 703
Learning Outcomes 704 Key Equations 704
Exercises 705 Additional Exercises 710
Integrative Exercises 713 Design an
Experiment 714

A Closer Look Using Spectroscopic Methods to Measure Reaction Rates: Beer's Law 667

Chemistry Put to Work Bromomethane in the Atmosphere 679

Chemistry Put to Work Catalytic Converters 699
Chemistry and Life Nitrogen Fixation and
Nitrogenase 701

15 Chemical Equilibrium 715

15.1 The Concept of Equilibrium 715

15.2 The Equilibrium Constant 718

Evaluating K_c 721 Equilibrium Constants in Terms of Pressure, K_p 722 Equilibrium Constants and Units 723

15.3 Understanding and Working with Equilibrium Constants 724

The Magnitude of Equilibrium Constants 725 The Direction of the Chemical Equation and $\it K$ 726 Relating Chemical Equation Stoichiometry and Equilibrium Constants 726

15.4 Calculating Equilibrium Constants 731

Heterogeneous Equilibria 728

Applications of Equilibrium Constants 734
Predicting the Direction of Reaction 734
Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations 735

15.5 Le Châtelier's Principle 738

Change in Reactant or Product Concentration 740 Effects of Volume and Pressure Changes 742 Effect of Temperature Changes 743 The Effect of Catalysts 745

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 749
Learning Outcomes 749 Key Equations 750
Exercises 750 Additional Exercises 754
Integrative Exercises 755 Design an
Experiment 756

Chemistry Put to Work The Haber Process 720

A Closer Look Temperature Changes and Le Châtelier's Principle 745

Chemistry Put to Work Controlling Nitric Oxide Emissions 748

16 Acid-Base Equilibria 757

16.1 Acid-Base Equilibria 757

Arrhenius Acids and Bases 758 Brønsted– Lowry Acids and Bases 758 The H⁺ Ion in Water 758 Proton-Transfer Reactions 759 Conjugate Acid–Base Pairs 760 Relative Strengths of Acids and Bases 761

16.2 The Autoionization of Water 764

The Ion Product of Water 765

16.3 The pH Scale 767

pOH and Other "p" Scales 769 Measuring pH 769

16.4 Strong Acids and Bases 772

Strong Acids 773 Strong Bases 773

16.5 Weak Acids 775

Calculating K_a from pH 776 Percent Ionization 777 Using K_a to Calculate pH 778 Polyprotic Acids 782

16.6 Weak Bases 786

Types of Weak Bases 788 Relationship Between K_a and K_b 789

16.7 Acid-Base Properties of Salt Solutions 792

An Anion's Ability to React with Water 793 A Cation's Ability to React with Water 793 Combined Effect of Cation and Anion in Solution 795

16.8 Acid-Base Behavior and Chemical Structure 797

Factors That Affect Acid Strength 797 Binary Acids 798 Oxyacids 798 Carboxylic Acids 801 Lewis Acids and Bases 802

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 805
Learning Outcomes 806 Key Equations 806
Exercises 807 Additional Exercises 810
Integrative Exercises 812 Design an
Experiment 812

A Closer Look Polyprotic Acids 784
Chemistry Put to Work Amines and Amine
Hydrochlorides 791
Chemistry and Life The Amphiprotic Behavior of
Amino Acids 801

17 Additional Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria 813

17.1 The Common-Ion Effect 813

17.2 **Buffers** 817

Composition and Action of Buffers 818 Calculating the pH of a Buffer 819 Buffer Capacity and pH Range 823 Addition of Strong Acids or Bases to Buffers 823

17.3 Acid-Base Titrations 826

Strong Acid—Strong Base Titrations 827 Weak Acid—Strong Base Titrations 829 Titrating with an Acid—Base Indicator 833 Titrations of Polyprotic Acids 835

17.4 Solubility Equilibria 837

The Solubility-Product Constant, K_{sp} 838 Solubility and K_{sn} 839

17.5 Factors That Affect Solubility 841

The Common-Ion Effect 842 Solubility and pH 843 Formation of Complex Ions 845 Amphoterism 848

17.6 Precipitation and Separation of Ions 850

Selective Precipitation of Ions 852 Qualitative Analysis for Metallic Elements 852

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 856
Learning Outcomes 857 Key Equations 857
Exercises 858 Additional Exercises 861
Integrative Exercises 862 Design an
Experiment 863

Chemistry and Life Blood as a Buffered Solution 825
A Closer Look Limitations of Solubility Products 841
Chemistry and Life Tooth Decay and Fluoridation 845
A Closer Look Lead Contamination in Drinking
Water 849

18 Chemistry of the Environment 864

18.1 Earth's Atmosphere 864

Composition of the Atmosphere 865 Photochemical Reactions in the Atmosphere 868 Ozone in the Stratosphere 870

18.2 Human Activities and Earth's Atmosphere 872

The Ozone Layer and Its Depletion 873 Sulfur Compounds and Acid Rain 874 Nitrogen Oxides and Photochemical Smog 875 Greenhouse Gases: Water Vapor, Carbon Dioxide, and Climate 877

18.3 Earth's Water 881

The Global Water Cycle 882 Salt Water: Earth's Oceans and Seas 882 Freshwater and Groundwater 884

18.4 Human Activities and Water Quality 885

Dissolved Oxygen and Water Quality 885 Water Purification: Desalination 886 Water Purification: Municipal Treatment 887

18.5 Green Chemistry 891

Supercritical Solvents 893 Greener Reagents and Processes 893

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 896
Learning Outcomes 897 Exercises 897
Additional Exercises 901 Integrative
Exercises 902 Design an Experiment 903

A Closer Look Other Greenhouse Gases 880
A Closer Look Fracking and Water Quality 888
Chemistry and Life Ocean Acidification 890

19 Chemical Thermodynamics 904

19.1 Spontaneous Processes 904

Seeking a Criterion for Spontaneity 907 Reversible and Irreversible Processes 907

19.2 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 910

The Relationship between Entropy and Heat 910 ΔS for Phase Changes 911 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 912

19.3 The Molecular Interpretation of Entropy and the Third Law of Thermodynamics 914

Expansion of a Gas at the Molecular Level 914 Boltzmann's Equation and Microstates 916 Molecular Motions and Energy 917 Making Qualitative Predictions about ΔS 918 The Third Law of Thermodynamics 920

19.4 Entropy Changes in Chemical Reactions 922

Temperature Variation of Entropy 923 Standard Molar Entropies 923 Calculating the Standard Entropy Change for a Reaction 924 Entropy Changes in the Surroundings 924

19.5 Gibbs Free Energy 926

Standard Free Energy of Formation 929

19.6 Free Energy and Temperature 932

19.7 Free Energy and the Equilibrium Constant 935

Free Energy under Nonstandard Conditions 935 Relationship between ΔG° and K 938

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 941
Learning Outcomes 942 Key Equations 942
Exercises 943 Additional Exercises 946
Integrative Exercises 948 Design an
Experiment 949

A Closer Look The Entropy Change When a Gas Expands Isothermally 912

Chemistry and Life Entropy and Human Society 921

A Closer Look What's "Free" About Free Energy? 931

Chemistry and Life Driving Nonspontaneous

Reactions: Coupling Reactions 939

20 Electrochemistry 950

20.1 Oxidation States and Oxidation-Reduction Reactions 950

20.2 Balancing Redox Equations 953

Half-Reactions 954 Balancing Equations by the Method of Half-Reactions 954 Balancing Equations for Reactions Occurring in Basic Solution 957

20.3 Voltaic Cells 959

20.4 Cell Potentials under Standard Conditions 963

Standard Reduction Potentials 965 Strengths of Oxidizing and Reducing Agents 968

20.5 Free Energy and Redox Reactions 972 Emf, Free Energy, and the Equilibrium Constant 974

20.6 Cell Potentials under Nonstandard Conditions 977

The Nernst Equation 977 Concentration Cells 980

20.7 Batteries and Fuel Cells 984

Lead–Acid Battery 985 Alkaline Battery 985 Nickel–Cadmium and Nickel–Metal Hydride Batteries 985 Lithium-Ion Batteries 986 Hydrogen Fuel Cells 986

20.8 Corrosion 990

Corrosion of Iron (Rusting) 991 Preventing Corrosion of Iron 992

20.9 Electrolysis 993

Quantitative Aspects of Electrolysis 995

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 999
Learning Outcomes 1000 Key Equations 1000
Exercises 1000 Additional Exercises 1004
Integrative Exercises 1005 Design an
Experiment 1006

A Closer Look Electrical Work 976

Chemistry and Life Heartbeats and

Electrocardiography 981

Chemistry Put to Work Batteries for Hybrid and Electric Vehicles 987

Chemistry Put to Work Electrometallurgy of Aluminum 996

21 Nuclear Chemistry 1007

21.1 Radioactivity and Nuclear Equations 1007

Nuclear Equations 1009 Types of Radioactive Decay 1009

21.2 Patterns of Nuclear Stability 1012

Neutron-to-Proton Ratio 1013 Radioactive Decay Chains 1014 Further Observations 1015 Nuclear Transmutations 1016 Accelerating Charged Particles 1017 Reactions Involving Neutrons 1018 Transuranium Elements 1018

21.3 Rates of Radioactive Decay 1020

Radiometric Dating 1021 Calculations Based on Half-Life 1023

21.4 Detection of Radioactivity 1026Radiotracers 1027

21.5 Energy Changes in Nuclear Reactions 1029

Nuclear Binding Energies 1031 Nuclear Power: Fission 1033 Nuclear Reactors 1036 Nuclear Waste 1037 Nuclear Power: Fusion 1038

21.6 Radiation in the Environment and Living Systems 1041

Radiation Doses 1042

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1045
Learning Outcomes 1046 Key Equations 1047
Exercises 1047 Additional Exercises 1049
Integrative Exercises 1051 Design an
Experiment 1051

Chemistry and Life Medical Applications of Radiotracers 1028

A Closer Look The Dawning of the Nuclear Age 1035

A Closer Look Nuclear Synthesis of the Elements 1039

Chemistry and Life Radiation Therapy 1044

22 Chemistry of the Nonmetals 1052

22.1 Periodic Trends and Chemical Reactions 1052

Chemical Reactions 1055

22.2 **Hydrogen** 1056

Isotopes of Hydrogen 1057 Properties of Hydrogen 1057 Production of Hydrogen 1058 Uses of Hydrogen 1059 Binary Hydrogen Compounds 1059

22.3 Group 18: The Noble Gases 1061Noble Gas Compounds 1062

22.4 Group 17: The Halogens 1064

Properties and Production of the Halogens 1064 Uses of the Halogens 1066 The Hydrogen Halides 1066 Interhalogen Compounds 1066 Oxyacids and Oxyanions 1066

22.5 Oxygen 1068

Properties of Oxygen 1068 Production of Oxygen 1069 Uses of Oxygen 1069 Ozone 1069 Oxides 1069 Peroxides and Superoxides 1070

22.6 The Other Group 16 Elements: S, Se, Te, and Po 1072

Occurrence and Production of S, Se, and Te 1073 Properties and Uses of Sulfur, Selenium, and Tellurium 1073 Sulfides 1074 Oxides, Oxyacids, and Oxyanions of Sulfur 1074

22.7 Nitrogen 1076

Properties of Nitrogen 1077 Production and Uses of Nitrogen 1077 Hydrogen Compounds of Nitrogen 1078 Oxides and Oxyacids of Nitrogen 1078

22.8 The Other Group 15 Elements: P, As, Sb, and Bi 1081

Occurrence, Isolation, and Properties of Phosphorus 1082 Phosphorus Halides 1082 Oxy Compounds of Phosphorus 1083

22.9 Carbon 1085

Elemental Forms of Carbon 1086 Oxides of Carbon 1086 Carbonic Acid and Carbonates 1088 Carbides 1088

22.10 The Other Group 14 Elements: Si, Ge, Sn, and Pb 1089

General Characteristics of the Group 14 Elements 1090 Occurrence and Preparation of Silicon 1090 Silicates 1091 Glass 1092 Silicones 1092

22.11 Boron 1093

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1096 Learning Outcomes 1097 Exercises 1097 Additional Exercises 1100 Integrative Exercises 1100 Design an Experiment 1101

A Closer Look The Hydrogen Economy 1058

Chemistry and Life Nitroglycerin, Nitric Oxide, and Heart Disease 1080

Chemistry and Life Arsenic in Drinking Water 1084 Chemistry Put to Work Carbon Fibers and Composites 1087

Transition Metals and Coordination Chemistry 1102

23.1 The Transition Metals 1102

Physical Properties 1104 Electron Configurations and Oxidation States 1105 Magnetism 1106

23.2 Transition-Metal Complexes 1108

The Development of Coordination Chemistry: Werner's Theory 1109 The Metal-Ligand Bond 1111 Charges, Coordination Numbers, and Geometries 1112

23.3 Common Ligands in Coordination Chemistry 1114

Metals and Chelates in Living Systems 1116

23.4 Nomenclature and Isomerism in Coordination Chemistry 1121 Isomerism 1123 Constitutional Isomerism 112

Isomerism 1123 Constitutional Isomerism 1124 Stereoisomerism 1124

23.5 Color and Magnetism in Coordination Chemistry 1128

Color 1128 Magnetism of Coordination Compounds 1129

23.6 Crystal-Field Theory 1131

Electron Configurations in Octahedral Complexes 1134 Tetrahedral and Square-Planar Complexes 1136

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1141 Learning Outcomes 1141 Exercises 1142 Additional Exercises 1145 Integrative Exercises 1147 Design an Experiment 1148

A Closer Look Entropy and the Chelate Effect 1118
Chemistry and Life The Battle for Iron in Living
Systems 1119

A Closer Look Charge-Transfer Color 1138

The Chemistry of Organic Compounds 1149

24.1 General Characteristics of Organic Molecules 1149

The Structure of Organic Molecules 1150 The Stabilities of Organic Molecules 1150

24.2 An Introduction to Hydrocarbons 1151

Alkanes 1153 Applications and Physical Properties of Alkanes 1154 Homologous Series 1154

24.3 Structures of Alkanes 1155

Alkane Shape and Conformations 1158 Constitutional/Structural Isomers 1159

- 24.4 Alkane Nomenclature 1162
- 24.5 Cycloalkanes 1165
- 24.6 Organic Functional Groups 1169

24.7 Reactions of Alkanes 1172

Combustion 1173 Classification of C and H 1174 Free-Radical Reactions and Electron Movement 1175

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1178
Key Skills 1179 Key Equations 1179
Exercises 1179 Additional Exercises 1183
Integrative Exercises 1183 Design an
Experiment 1184

Chemistry and Life Petroleum Products 1156
Chemistry and Life Structure–Activity
Relationships 1171
A Closer Look Reactivity by Carbon Classification 1176

25 Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds 1185

- 25.1 Stereochemistry in Organic Chemistry 1185
- 25.2 Cis-Trans Isomerism in Cycloalkanes 1188
- 25.3 Chirality in Organic Compounds 1190
- 25.4 Measuring Optical Activity 1194
- 25.5 Absolute Stereochemistry 1197
 Using Priority Rules to Find a Stereocenter's Absolute
 Configuration 1197

25.6 Molecules with More than One Stereocenter 1201

Resolution: Separating Enantiomers 1202

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1205
Key Skills 1206 Key Equations 1206
Exercises 1206 Additional Exercises 1208
Integrative Exercises 1208 Design an
Experiment 1209

Chemistry of Alkenes and Alkynes 1210

26.1 The Structure of Unsaturated Hydrocarbons 1210

The π -bond 1211 Bonding in Alkenes 1212 Bonding in Alkynes 1214

26.2 Isomerism and Nomenclature 1217Isomerism in Alkenes—The *E, Z* System 1219
Alkynes 1220

26.3 Arrow Notation and Resonance Structures: Electron Counting 1222

26.4 Electrophilic Addition Reactions 1226

Addition Reactions Involving HX (X = CI,
Br, I) 1226 Addition Reactions Involving
H₂O 1230 Halogenation: Addition of Br₂ and
Cl₂ 1231 Halohydrin Formation 1232

26.5 Alkanes from Alkenes: Catalytic Hydrogenation 1237

26.6 Addition Polymerization 1240

Making Polymers 1241 Structure and Physical Properties of Addition Polymers 1243

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1248
Key Skills 1249 Key Equations 1249
Exercises 1249 Integrative Exercises 1251
Design an Experiment 1252

Chemistry and Life Terpenes and Isoprene 1216
Chemistry and Life The Chemistry of Vision 1223
A Closer Look Describing Charge 1224
A Closer Look Stereochemistry in Halohydrin
Formation 1235
A Closer Look Hydrogenation 1238
Chemistry and Life Recycling Plastics 1244
Chemistry and Life The Accidental Discovery of Teflon® 1246
Chemistry and Life Vulcanization 1246

27 Alcohols, Haloalkanes, and Ethers 1253

27.1 Alcohols: Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1253

Common Alcohols 1257 Naming Alcohols 1257 Classifying Alcohols 1261

27.2 Haloalkanes 1262

27.3 Ethers: Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1264
Naming Ethers 1266

27.4 Reactions of Alcohols 1268

Alkoxides 1269 Basicity of Alcohols 1269 Alcohols to Haloalkanes 1269 Dehydration of Alcohols 1270

27.5 Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions of Haloalkanes 1272

27.6 Haloalkanes to Alkenes: β-Elimination 1276

27.7 Substitution versus Elimination 1280

E1 and S_N1 Reactions 1281

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1286 Key Skills 1286 Key Equations 1286 Exercises 1287 Additional Exercises 1290 Integrative Exercises 1290 Design an Experiment 1291

Chemistry and Life Vitamin D 1256
Chemistry and Life The Solubility Nexus 1258
A Closer Look Crown Ethers 1267
A Closer Look Molecularity 1274
A Closer Look Nucleophile or Lewis Base? 1281
Chemistry and Life Polymerization versus
Macrocyclization 1285

28 Aldehydes, Ketones, and Carbohydrates 1292

28.1 Aldehydes, Ketones, and the Carbonyl Group 1292

28.2 Preparation of Aldehydes
and Ketones 1297
Ovidation of 1° and 2° Alcohols 1298 Ozonolu

Oxidation of 1° and 2° Alcohols 1298 Ozonolysis 1299

28.3 Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones 1300

Addition of Carbon Nucleophiles—Grignard Reactions 1301 Addition of Nitrogen and Oxygen Nucleophiles: Formation of Imines and Acetals 1304 Reduction Reactions 1306 Cyanohydrins 1307 Tautomerism in Aldehydes and Ketones 1309 Halogenation of Aldehydes and Ketones 1310

28.4 Carbohydrates 1313

Monosaccharides 1314 Cyclic versus Open-Chain Structures 1317 Oligosaccharides and Polysaccharides 1320

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1327 Key Skills 1327 Key Equations 1328 Exercises 1328 Integrative Exercises 1331 Design an Experiment 1331

Chemistry and Life Glucosamine 1318 Chemistry and Life Cyclodextrins 1321 Chemistry and Life Vitamin C 1324

29 Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives 1332

29.1 Carboxylic Acids 1332

Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1333 Acidity 1335

- 29.2 Preparation of Carboxylic Acids 1338
- 29.3 Esters and Esterification 1342

29.4	Fats, Oils, and Waxes	1347
	Soaps and Detergents 1350	

29.5 Acid Chlorides, Anhydrides, and Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution 1353 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution 1356

29.6 Condensation Polymerization 1359

Polymers for Medicine 1362

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1365 Key Skills 1366 Key Equations 1366 Exercises 1367 Integrative Exercises 1369 Design an Experiment 1370

Chemistry and Life Steroids 1354
Chemistry and Life Towards the Plastic Car 1361
Chemistry and Life Biodegradable Sutures 1363

Benzene and its Derivatives 1371

30.1 The Structure of Benzene 1371 Bonding in Benzene 1372

30.2 Isomerism and Nomenclature in Aromatic Compounds 1375 Phenols 1378

- 30.3 Aromaticity 1380
- 30.4 Acidity of Phenols 1382

30.5 Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution (EAS) Reactions 1386

Directing Groups and Substitution Effects 1389

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1397 Key Skills 1397 Key Equations 1398 Exercises 1398 Integrative Exercises 1400 Design an Experiment 1401

Chemistry and Life The Discovery of Liquid Crystals 1376

A Closer Look Organic Dyes 1388

31 Nitrogen-Containing Organic Compounds 1402

31.1 Amines and the Amide Bond 1402

Amines 1403 Reactivity of Amines 1408 Synthesis of Amines 1410 Amides 1412

31.2 Amino Acids 1416

Acid-Base Properties 1419 Reactions Involving Amino Acids 1424

31.3 Proteins, Peptides, and Enzymes 1426

Coding Peptides 1428 Protein
Structure 1430 Enzymes 1432 Sequencing of
Peptides and Proteins 1434

31.4 Nucleic Acids and DNA 1438

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1446 Key Skills 1446 Key Equations 1446 Exercises 1447 Integrative Exercises 1450 Design an Experiment 1451

Chemistry and Life Amines and Amine
Hydrochlorides 1406
A Closer Look Sickle-Cell Anemia 1420
Chemistry and Life B Group Vitamins 1436

32 Solving Molecular Structure 1452

32.1 The Electromagnetic Spectrum 1452

32.2 Infrared (IR) Spectroscopy 1455
The Spring Model 1456 Measuring IR Spectra 1458

32.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy 1463

Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Frequencies 1466
The Chemical Shift 1467 Sample Preparation 1468
Interpreting NMR Spectra 1469 Integration 1472
Spin-Spin Coupling 1474 ¹³C NMR Spectra 1476

32.4 Mass Spectrometry 1480

Electron Impact Ionization Mass Spectrometry 1481 Interpreting Mass Spectra 1483

32.5 Compound Identification Using Spectra 1487

Deducing the Molecular Formula of an Organic Compound 1487 Chemical Wet Testing: Tests for Functional Groups 1489 Using Analysis from Instrumental Techniques 1490

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1495
Key Skills 1496 Key Equations 1496
Exercises 1496 Integrative Exercises 1499
Design an Experiment 1502

A Closer Look Using Spectroscopic Methods to Measure Reaction Rates 1454

APPENDICES

- A Mathematical Operations 1503
- B Properties of Water 1510
- C Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25 °C) 1511
- D Aqueous Equilibrium Constants 1515
- E Standard Reduction Potentials at 25 °C 1517

ANSWERS TO SELECTED EXERCISES 1518
ANSWERS TO GO FIGURE 1573
ANSWERS TO SELECTED PRACTICE EXERCISES 1579
GLOSSARY 1589
PHOTO AND ART CREDITS 1613
INDEX 1615